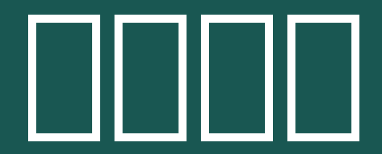

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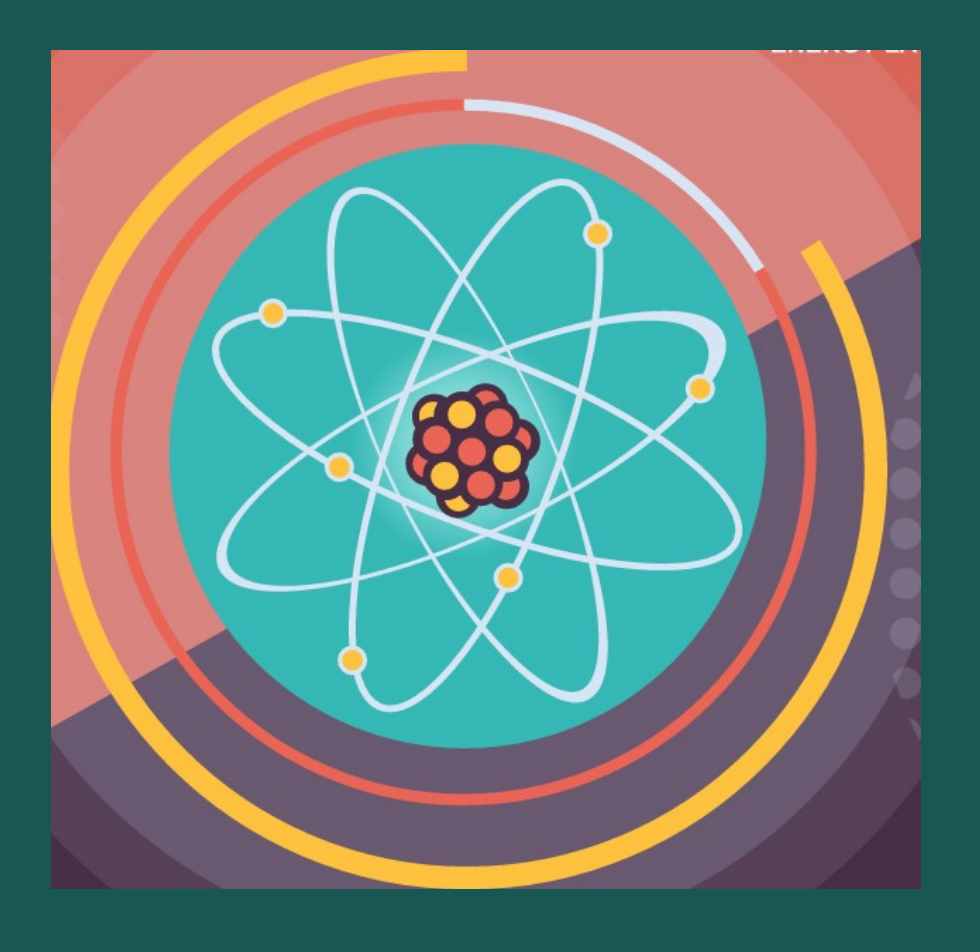

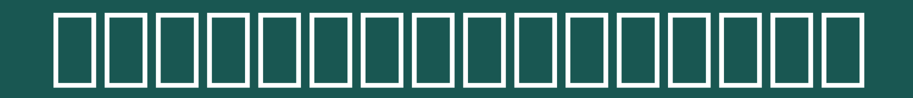

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END
GO
重庆市第八中学
校(渝北校区)
北路
上东
鹏润·悦
上东3期
新城路
渝北区国有资产
监督管理委员会
民爱路
公园北路
渝北区政务
中心
nice!
今日份快樂!!
happy
5.00 公里
动态轨迹
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快
6'52''
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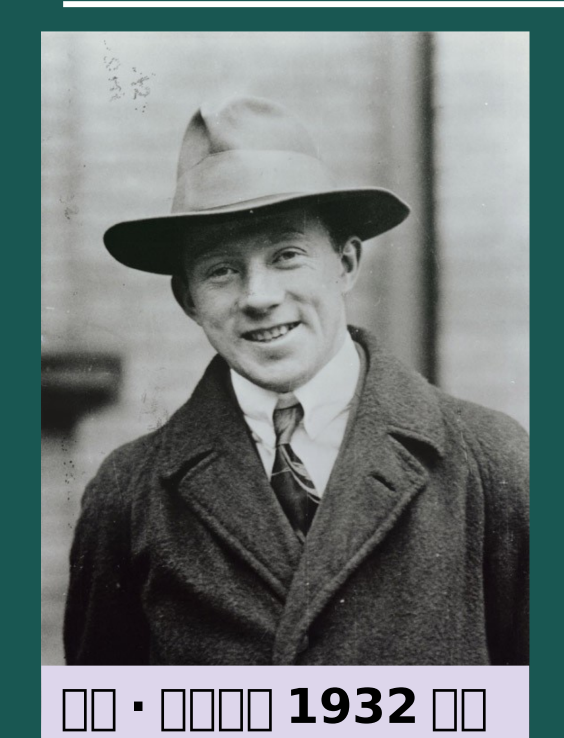
00:34:25
用时
269
消耗大卡



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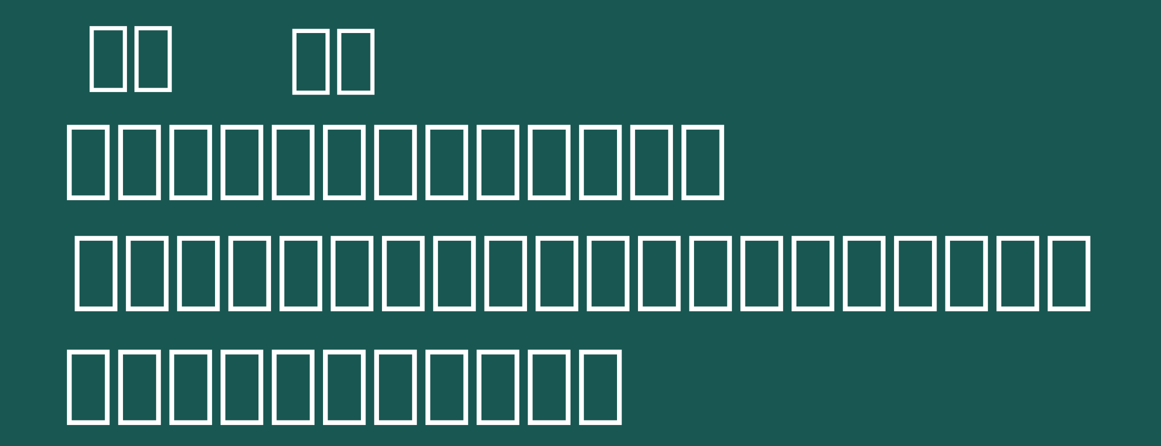
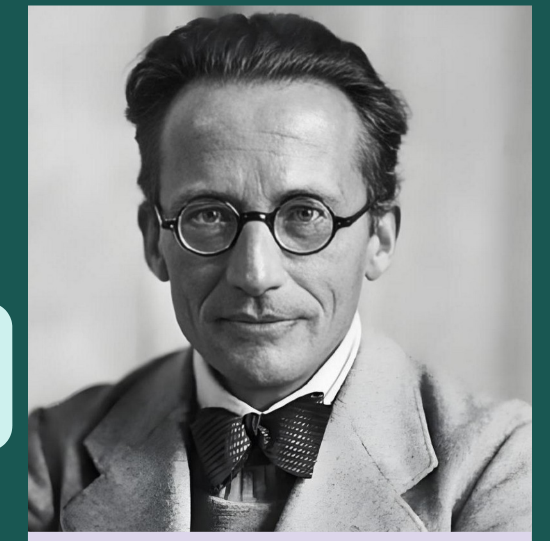




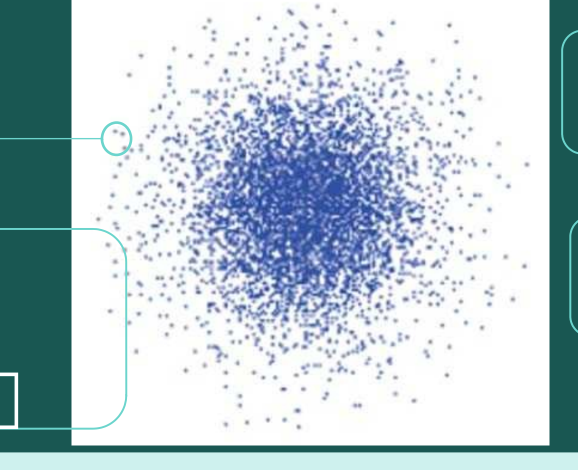
[illegible]·[illegible]1933[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ρ =
P [illegible]
V [illegible]

[illegible] 1s [illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2.

P 90%

z

x

y

1s

一、电子云

3. 意义：电子云轮廓图可以形象描述电子的的空间运动状态

电子云轮廓图的形状与取向 原子轨道的形状与
取向

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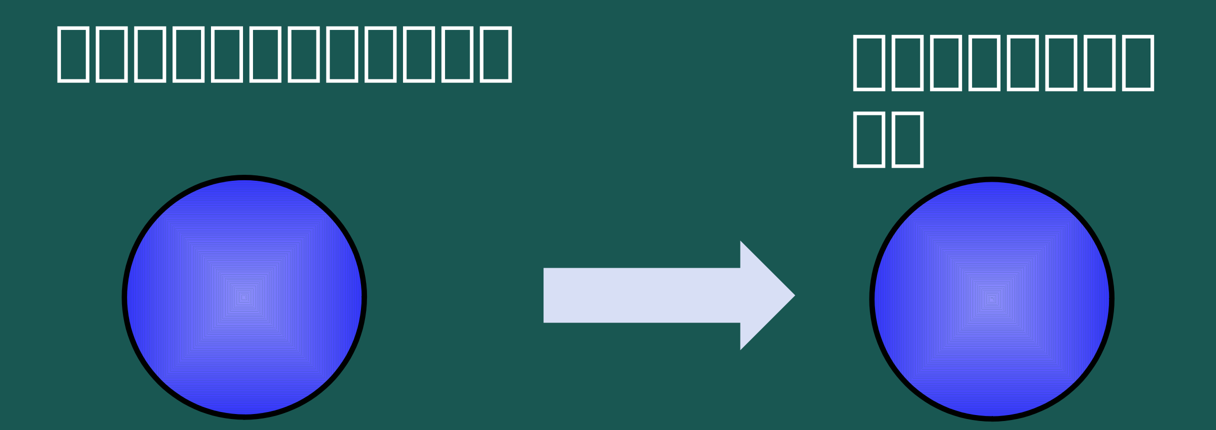


1. s

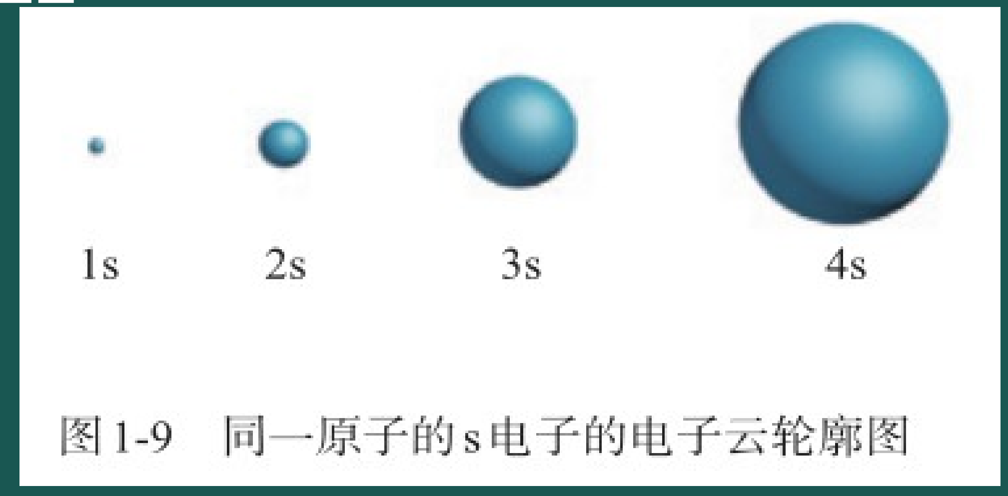
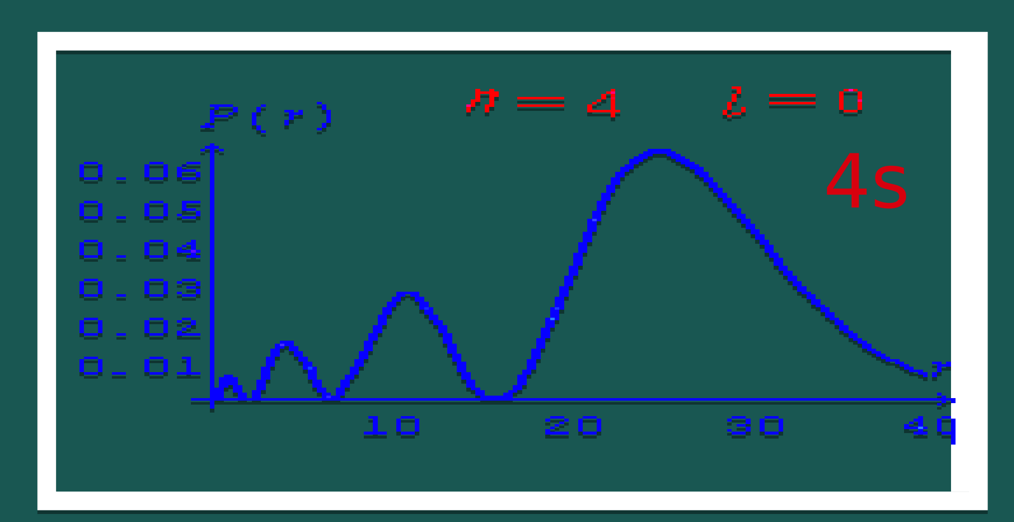


图1-9 同一原子的s电子的电子云轮廓图

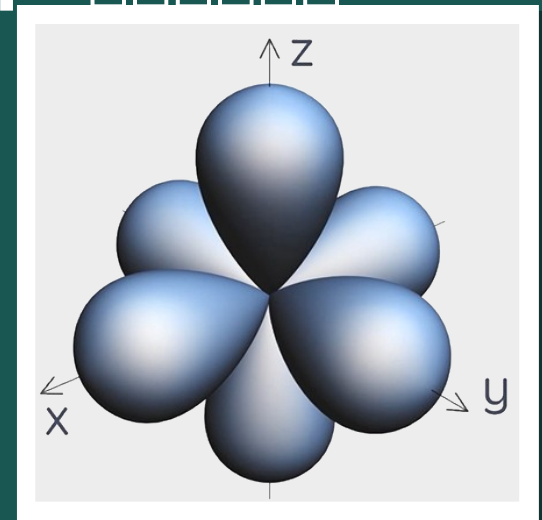


① s

② s

□□□□□□□□

2. p □□□□□



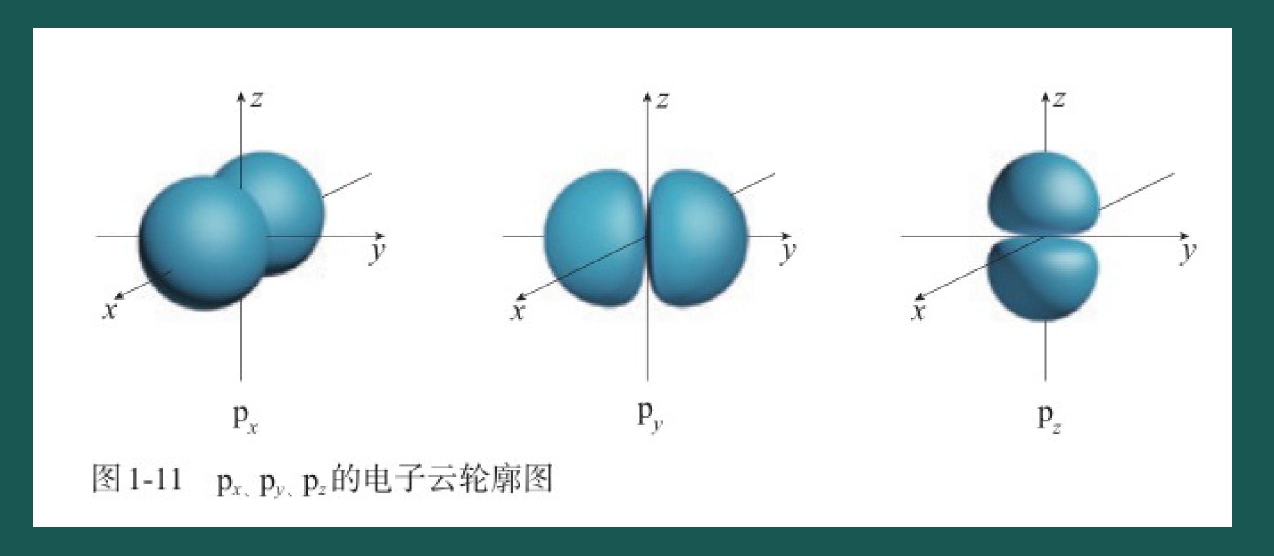


图 1-11 p_x、p_y、p_z的电子云轮廓图

① □□ p □□□ 3 □□□□□□□□□□□ x □ y □ z 3 □□□□□ p_x □ p_y □ p_z □□□ 3 □□□□□□□

②p □□□□□□□□□□□□

③$E_{2px}=E_{2py}=E_{2pz}$ □ (□□□□)

④ □□□□□ p □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□

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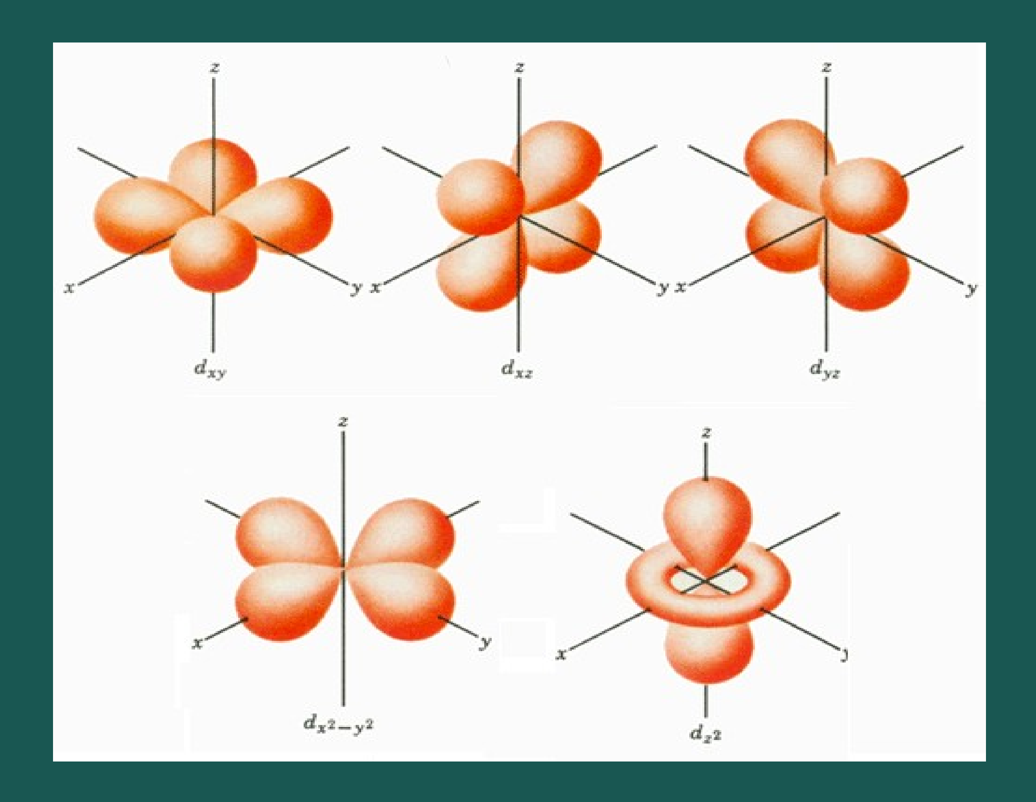
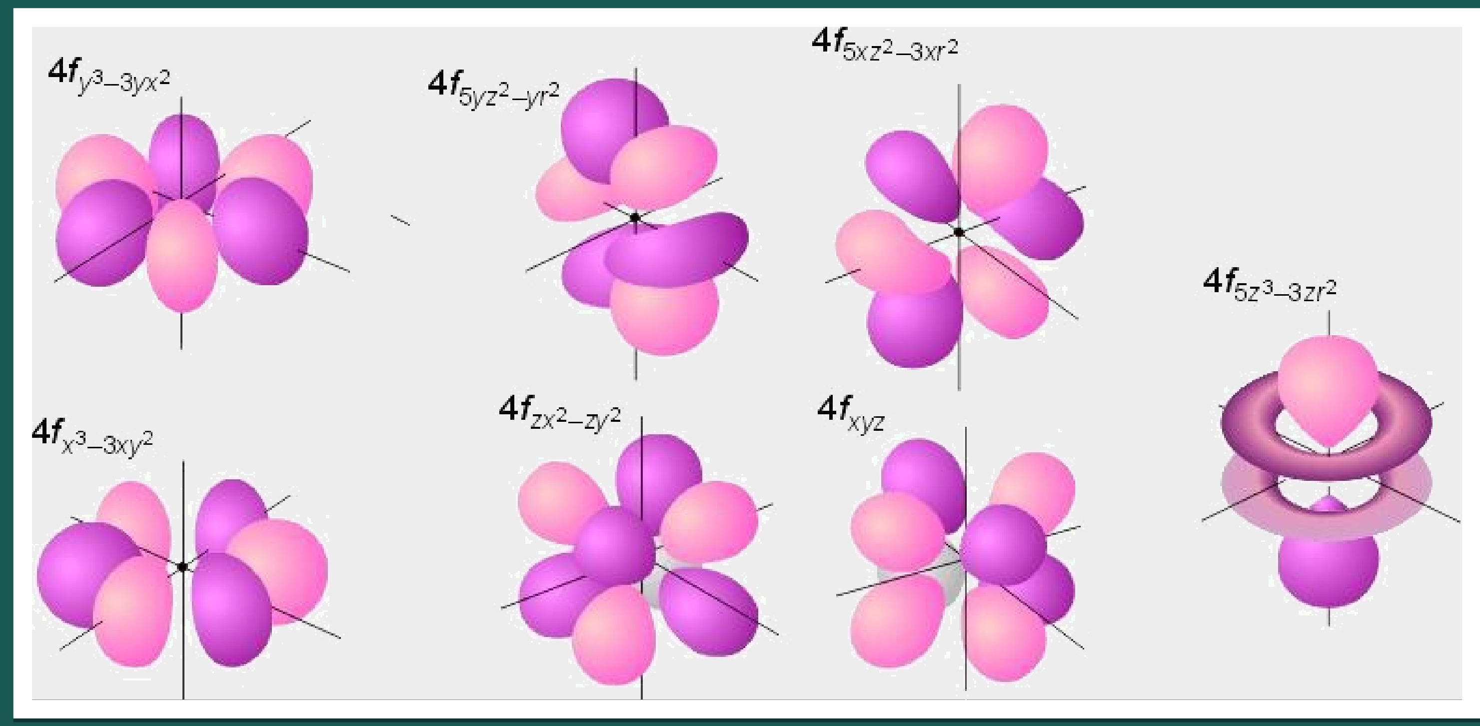
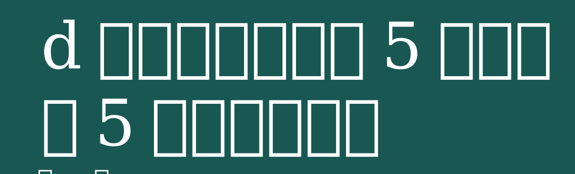
□□□□□□□□□

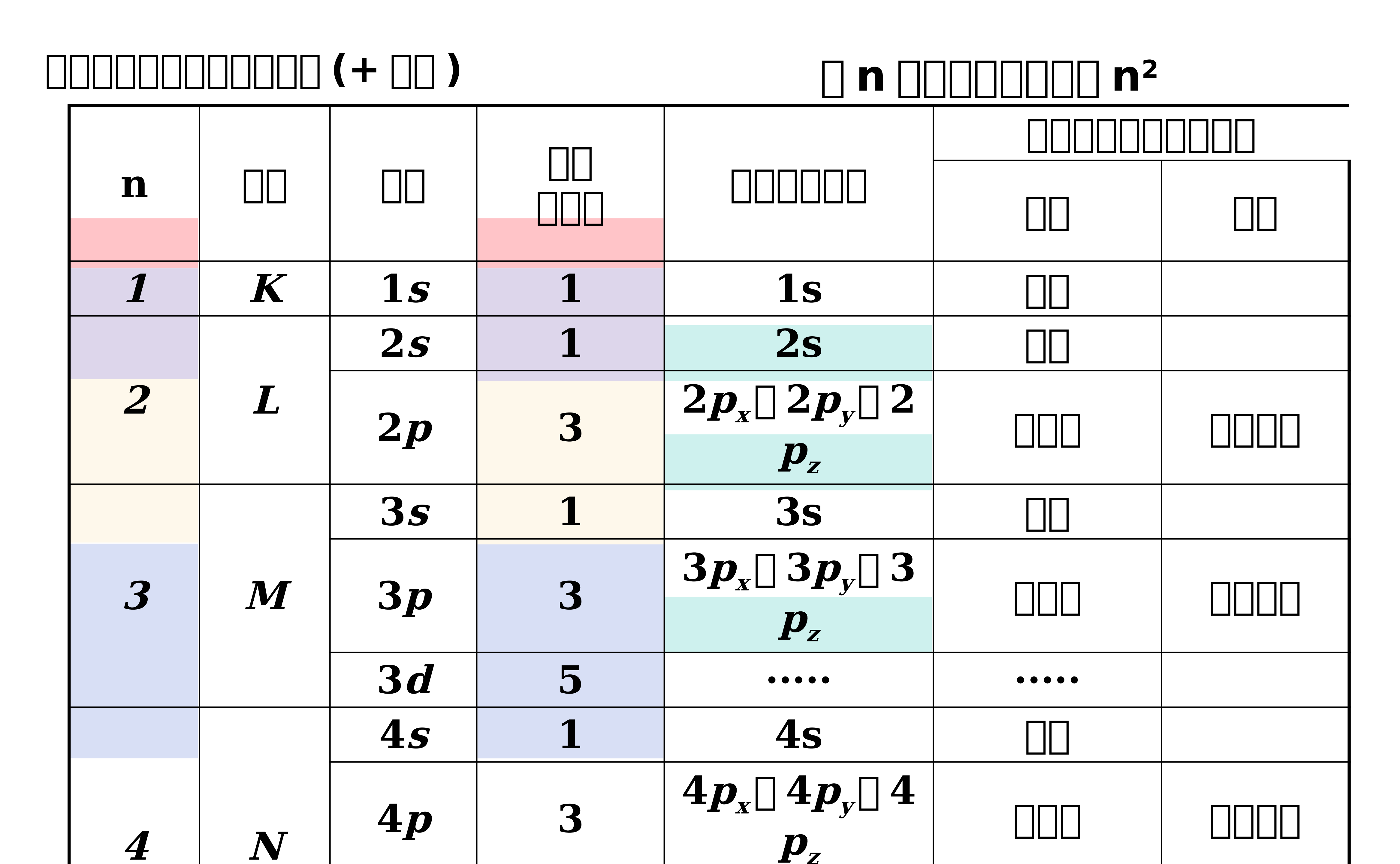
□□□□□□□s□p□□□□□□□


d_{xy}
d_{xz}
d_{yz}
$d_{x^2-y^2}$
d_{z^2}


$4f_{y^3-3yx^2}$
$4f_{5yz^2-yr^2}$
$4f_{5xz^2-3xr^2}$
$4f_{5z^3-3zr^2}$
$4f_{x^3-3xy^2}$
$4f_{zx^2-zy^2}$
$4f_{xyz}$


d□□□□□□□5□□□
□5□□□□□□

f□□□□□□□7□□□□7□□□
□□□



[illegible] (+ [illegible])

[illegible] n [illegible] n^2

n	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
					[illegible]	[illegible]
1	*K*	1*s*	1	1s	[illegible]	
2	*L*	2*s*	1	2s	[illegible]	
		2*p*	3	2p_x[illegible]2p_y[illegible]2p_z	[illegible]	[illegible]
3	*M*	3*s*	1	3s	[illegible]	
		3*p*	3	3p_x[illegible]3p_y[illegible]3p_z	[illegible]	[illegible]
		3*d*	5	·····	·····	
4	*N*	4*s*	1	4s	[illegible]	
		4*p*	3	4p_x[illegible]4p_y[illegible]4p_z	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

3 [illegible] s [illegible]

4 [illegible] 2p [illegible] 3p [illegible] 4p [illegible]

5 [illegible] 2p [illegible] 3p [illegible]

6 [illegible] $2p_x$ [illegible] $2p_y$ [illegible] $2p_z$ [illegible]

7 [illegible] F [illegible] ______ [illegible]

[illegible]

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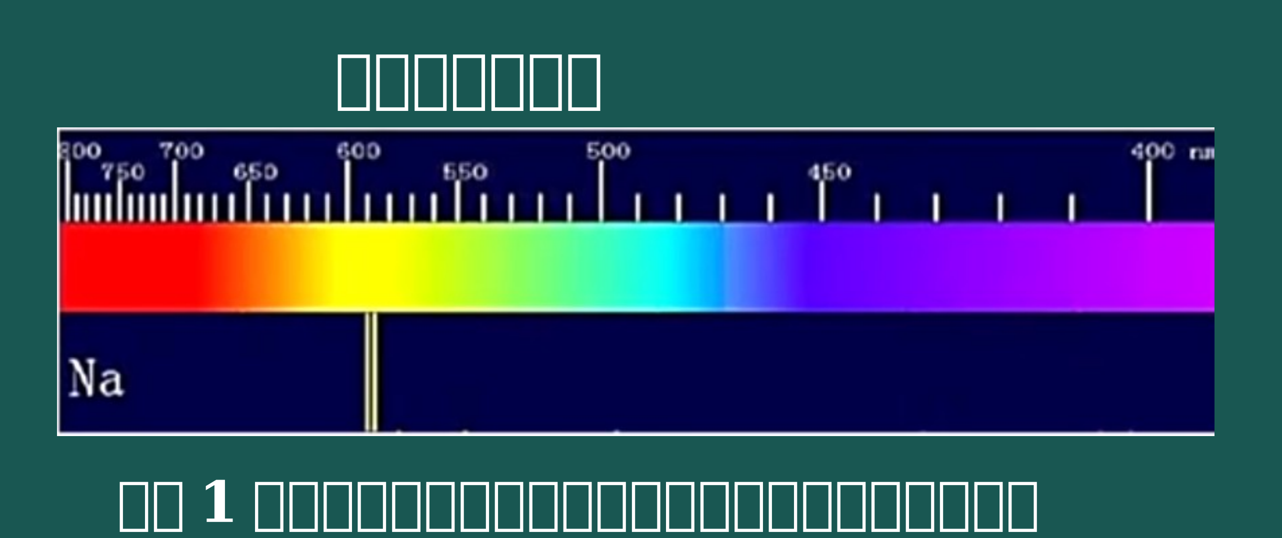
[illegible]



700
650
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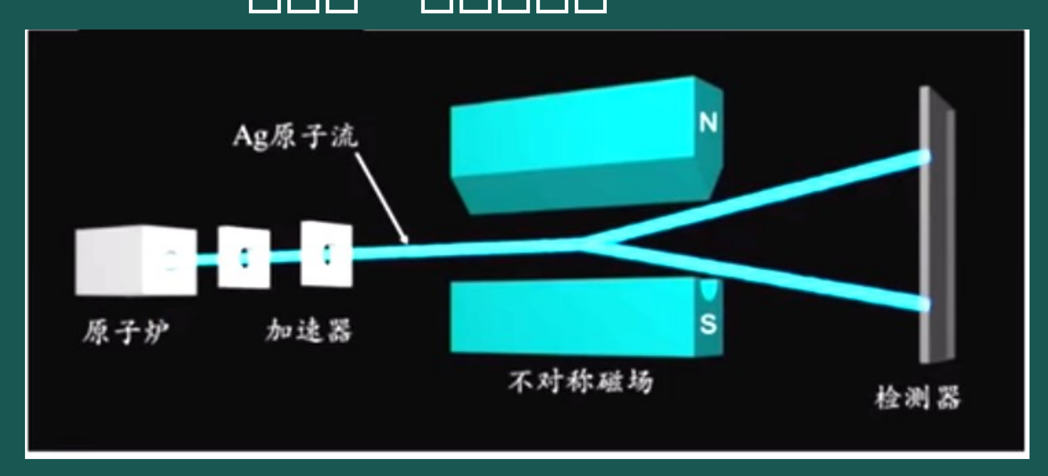
Na



Ag原子流
N
原子炉
加速器
S
不对称磁场
检测器

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible]

1925 [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

三、电子自旋状态

1. 电子自旋在空间有顺时针和逆时针两种取向，简称自旋相反，常用上下箭头 (“↑”“↓”)表示自旋相反的电子。

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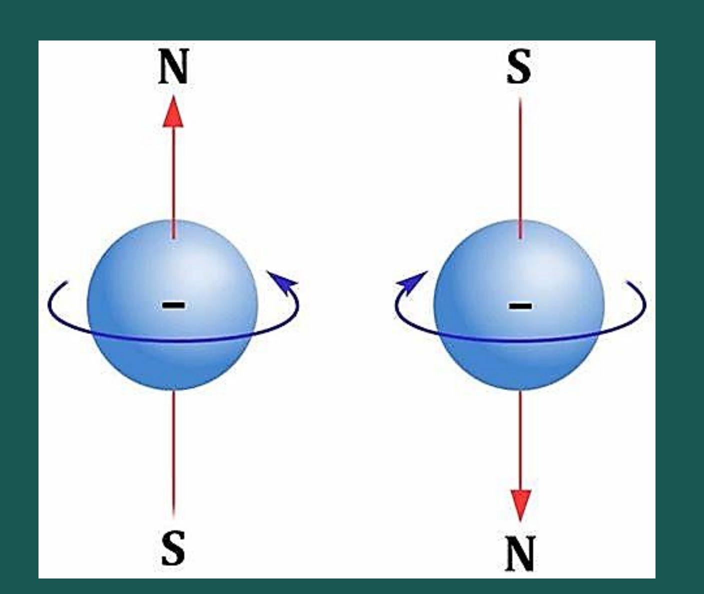

[illegible]	*s*	*p*	*d*	*f*
[illegible]	1	3		5
[illegible]	2	7 6		10

14

[illegible]

[illegible] n [illegible] n^2
[illegible] $2n^2$

2. [illegible] (1925 [illegible])

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible]

练习

1、基态 F原子核外电子的运动状态有________种

2、基态 Na原子核外电子的空间运动状态有________种

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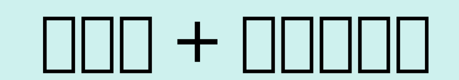
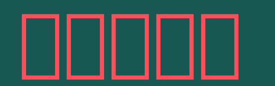
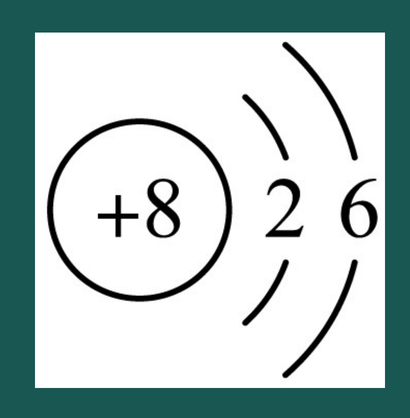
1.



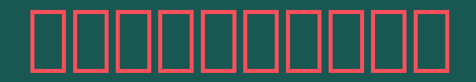
+8 2 6

2.





3.



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1 ns np nd nf

2 1s 2s 3s 4s…

3 $2p_x$=$2p_y$=$2p_z$

2s 3p?

五、基态原子核外电子排布规律

3d<4s<4p 4d<5s<5p

相邻两能级能量相差不大时，有 1~2 个电子占据能量较高的能级，降低电子排斥能使整个原子能量更低

最终的填入顺序是怎样的呢？

4s

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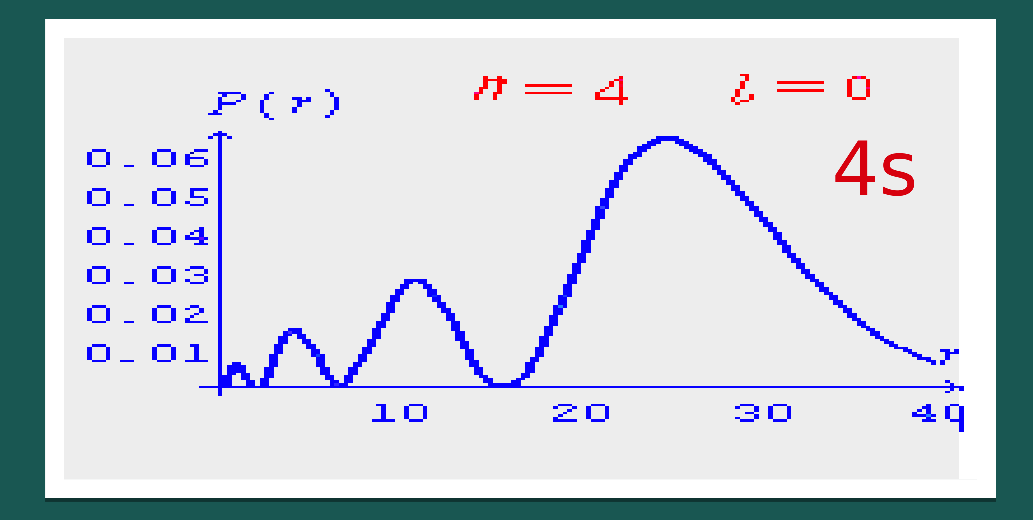

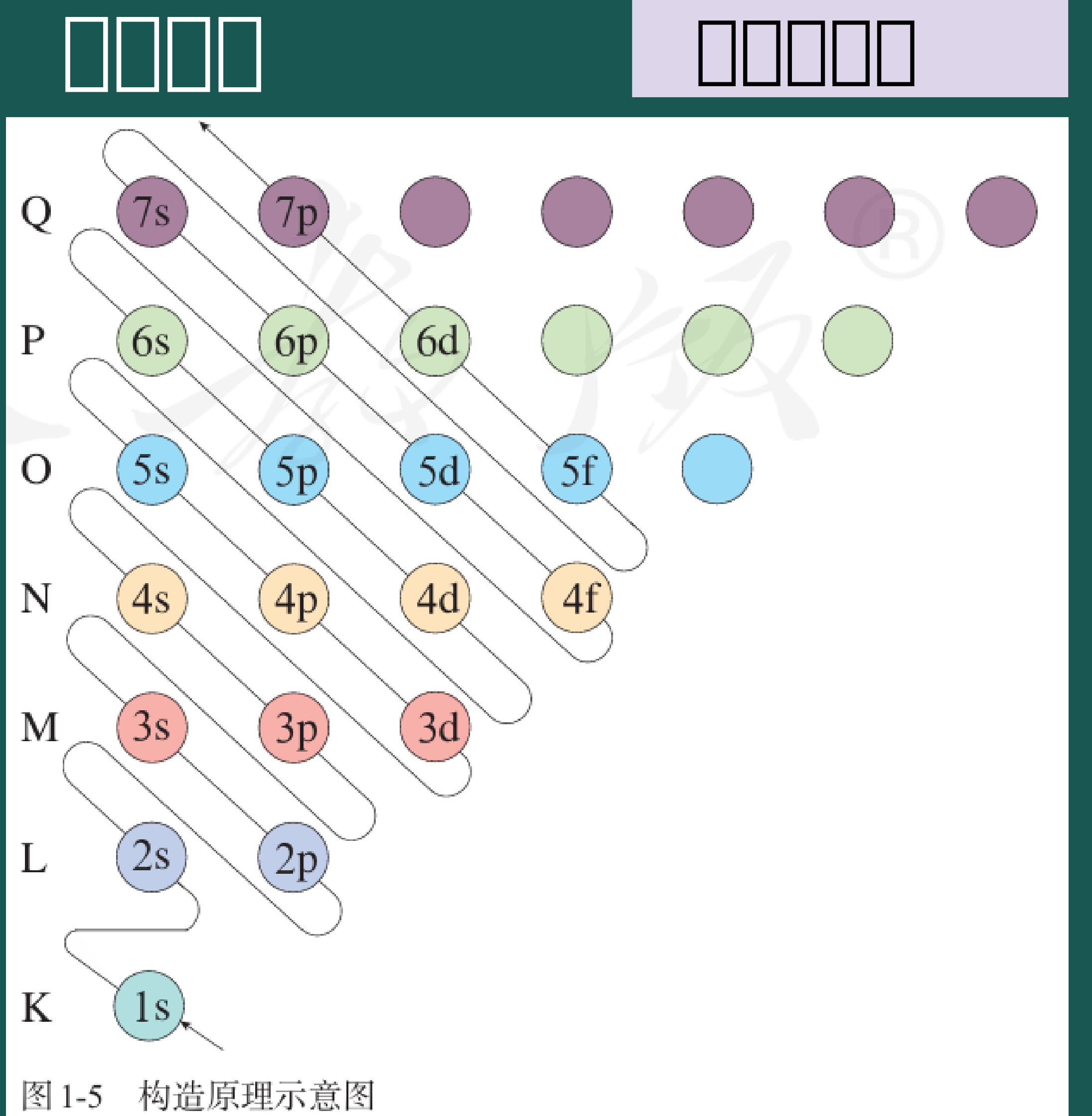

图 1-5　构造原理示意图

1s→2s → 2p → 3s → 3p → 4s → 3d → 4p →5s

ns → (n-2)f → (n-1)d → np